CS 136: Elementary Algorithm Design and Data Abstraction

Official calendar entry: This course builds on the techniques and patterns learned in CS 135 while making the transition to use of an imperative language. It introduces the design and analysis of algorithms, the management of information, and the programming mechanisms and methodologies required in implementations. Topics discussed include iterative and recursive sorting algorithms; lists, stacks, queues, trees, and their application; abstract data types and their implementations.
Welcome to CS 136 (Spring 2019)

Instructor: Victoria Sakhnini

Web page:
http://www.student.cs.uwaterloo.ca/~cs136/

Other course personnel: ISAs (Instructional Support Assistants), IAs (Instructional Apprentices), ISC (Instructional Support Coordinator): see website for details

Lectures: Tuesdays and Thursdays

Tutorials: Mondays

Be sure to explore the course website: *Lots* of useful info!
About me (your instructor)
Main topics & themes

• imperative programming style

• elementary data structures & abstract data types

• modularization

• memory management & state

• introduction to algorithm design & efficiency

• designing “medium” sized, “real world” programs with I/O
Curriculum

Three of the most common programming paradigms are functional, imperative and object-oriented.

The first three CS courses at Waterloo use different paradigms to ensure you are “well rounded” for your upper year courses.

\[
\text{CS 135} \implies \text{CS 136} \implies \text{CS 246}
\]

\begin{align*}
\text{functional} & \quad \text{imperative} & \quad \text{object-oriented}
\end{align*}

Each course incorporates a wide variety of CS topics and is much more than the paradigm taught.
Programming languages

Most of this course is presented in the C programming language.

While time is spent learning some of the C syntax, this is not a “learn C” course.

We present C language features and syntax only as needed.

We occasionally use Racket to illustrate concepts and highlight the similarities (and differences) between the two languages.

What you learn in this course can be transferred to most languages.
Programming environment (Seashell)

We use our own customized “Seashell” development environment.

- browser-based for platform independence
- works with both C and Racket
- integrates with our submission & testing environment
- helps to facilitate your own testing

See the website and attend tutorials for how to use Seashell.
Course materials

Textbooks:

- “C Programming: A Modern Approach” (CP:AMA) by K. N. King. (strongly recommended)
- “How to Design Programs” (HtDP) by Felleisen, Flatt, Findler, Krishnamurthi (very optional)

Available for free online: http://www.htdp.org

Course notes:

Available on the web page and as a printed coursepack from media.doc (MC 2018).
Several different styles of “boxes” are used in the notes:

**Important information appears in a thick box.**

Comments and “asides” appear in a thinner box. Content that only appears in these “asides” will **not appear on exams**.

**Additional “advanced” material appears in a “dashed” box.**

The advanced material enhances your learning and may be discussed in class and appear on assignments, but you are **not responsible for this material on exams** unless your instructor explicitly states otherwise.
Appendices

The course notes are supplemented by several online *appendices*, which are not included in the printed notes. The appendices include:

- additional content and examples
- C syntax details
- Racket language details

Some content from the appendices may appear on exams (this will be made very clear before exams).
Marking scheme

- 20% assignments (roughly weekly)
- 5% participation
- 25% midterm
- 50% final

To pass this course, you must pass both the assignment component and the weighted exam component.
Class participation

We use i>Clickers to encourage active learning and provide real-time feedback.

- i>Clickers are available for purchase at the bookstore
- Any physical i>Clicker can be used, but we do not support web-based clickers (e.g., i>Clicker Go)
- Register your clicker ID in Assignment 0
- To receive credit you must attend your registered lecture section (you may attend any tutorial section)
- Using someone else’s i>Clicker is an academic offense
Participation grading

- 2 marks for a correct answer, 1 mark for a wrong answer
- Your best 75% responses (from the entire term) are used to calculate your 5% participation grade
- For each tutorial you attend, we’ll increase your 5% participation grade 0.1% (up to 1.2% overall, you cannot exceed 5%)

To achieve a perfect participation mark

- answer 75% of all clicker questions correctly, or
- answer ≈ 40% of all clicker questions correctly, and attend every tutorial
Assignments

Assignments are *weekly* (approximately 10 per term).

Each assignment is weighted equally (except A0).

- read the assignment instructions carefully
- read the official piazza post frequently
- rules & requirements may change throughout the course

A0 does not count toward your grade, **but must be completed** before you can receive any other assignment marks.
Assignment *questions* are colour-coded as either “black” or “gold” to indicate if any collaboration is permitted.

For **BLACK** questions, *moderate collaboration* is permitted:

- You can discuss assignment *strategies* openly (including online)
- You can search the Internet for strategies or code examples
• You can discuss your code with *individuals*, but **not** online or electronically (piazza, facebook, github, email, IM, *etc.*)

• You can show your code to others to help them (or to get help), but copying code is not allowed (electronic transfer, copying code from the screen, printouts, *etc.*)

If you submit any work that is not your own, you must still cite the origin of the work in your source code.
For **GOLD** questions, **no collaboration** is permitted:

- **Never share or discuss your code** with other students
- Do not discuss assignment *strategies* with fellow students
- Do not search the Internet for strategies or code examples

You may always discuss your code **with course staff**.
Assignments: second chances

Assignment deadlines are strict, but some assignment questions may be granted a “second chance”.

- Second chances are granted automatically by an automated “oracle” that considers the quantity and quality of the submissions
- Don’t ask in advance if a question will be granted a second chance; we won’t know
- Second chances are (typically) due 48 hours after the original
- Your grade is: \( \max \left( \text{original}, \frac{\text{original} + \text{second}}{2} \right) \)
  (there is no risk in submitting a second chance)
Marmoset

Assignments are submitted to the Marmoset submission system: http://marmoset.student.cs.uwaterloo.ca/

There are two types of Marmoset tests:

- **Public** (*basic / simple*) tests results are available immediately and ensure your program is “runnable”.

- **Private** (*comprehensive / correctness*) tests are available after the deadline and fully assess your code.

Public tests do **not** thoroughly test your code.
• Marmoset uses the best result from all of your submissions (there is never any harm in resubmitting).

• For questions that are *hand-marked*, the most recent submission (before the deadline) with the highest score is marked.

• You can *submit* your assignments via Seashell and view *public* test results.

• Every submission is stored (backed up) for your convenience.

You must log into Marmoset to view your *private* test results (after the deadline).
Testing strategies

You are expected to test your own code.

Simply relying on the public marmoset tests is not a viable strategy to succeed in this course.

We will discuss multiple testing strategies throughout this course.
Design recipe

In CS 135 you were encouraged to use the design recipe, which included: contracts, purpose statements, examples, tests, templates, and data definitions.

The design recipe has two main goals:

- to help you design new functions from scratch, and
- to aid communication by providing documentation.

In this course, you should already be comfortable designing functions, so we focus on communication (through documentation).
Documentation

In this course, every function you write must have:

- a **purpose** statement, and
- a **contract** (including a **requires** section if necessary).

Unless otherwise stated, you are **not** required to provide: templates, data definitions or examples.

Later, we extend contracts to include *effects* and *time* (speed / efficiency).
Hand-marking

Questions that are hand-marked for “style” may be evaluated for:

- documentation and comments
- code readability
- whitespace and indentation
- identifiers (variable & function names)
- appropriate use of helper functions
- testing methodology
The purpose of hand-marking is not to “punish” or “torture” you. It is **formative feedback** to improve your learning.

Unfortunately, we do not have the resources (staff) to hand-mark all assignment questions.

Well formatted and documented code is still expected, even if it is not hand-marked.

We will not provide assistance (office hours or piazza) if your code is poorly formatted or undocumented.

**View your formative feedback on MarkUs.**
Getting help

- office hours (see website)
- lab hours (see website)
- tutorials (see website)
- textbook
- piazza

Course announcements made on piazza are **mandatory** reading (including official assignment and exam posts).
Piazza etiquette

- **read** the *official assignment post* before asking a question
- **search** to see if your question has already been asked
- **use** meaningful titles
- **ask** *clarification questions* for assignments
  (do not ask *leading questions* for **GOLD** questions)
- **do not** discuss strategies for **GOLD** questions
- **do not** post any of your assignment code *publicly*
- you can post your **commented** code *privately*, and an ISA or Instructor *may* provide some assistance.
At the end of each Section there are *learning goals* for the Section (in this Section, we present the learning goals for the entire course).

These learning goals clearly state what our expectations are.

Not all learning goals can be achieved just by listening to the lecture. Some goals require reading the text or using Seashell to complete the assignments.
Course learning goals

At the end of this course, you should be able to:

• produce well-designed, properly-formatted, documented and tested programs of a moderate size (200 lines) that can use basic I/O

• use imperative paradigms (e.g., mutation, iteration) effectively

• explain and demonstrate the use of the C memory model, including the explicit allocation and deallocation of memory

• explain and demonstrate the principles of modularization and abstraction
• implement, use and compare elementary data structures (structures, arrays, lists and trees) and abstract data type collections (stacks, queues, sequences, sets, dictionaries)

• analyze the efficiency of an algorithm implementation