Miscellaneous Notes

Abbreviations

• aka  Also Known As
• DBMS  DataBase Management System
Please read and highlight BEFORE lab

• Assignment 10
• Lecture Notes

This week

• Scripting in FileMaker
• Regular Expressions
• Project Pearl

Please ask questions if there’s something you don’t understand
Assumptions

• You have completed Assignment 9 and have an understanding of FileMaker.
• You have an understanding of scripting and automating tasks in an application.
Things to Think about

How do we manipulate the data objects with a script?

Is there more than one way to create a script?

What are the deficiencies of the scripting interface?

What are the efficiencies of the scripting interface?
Application Scripting

Application scripting is a way

• to automate lengthy manual procedures
• to automate error prone manual procedures
  eg sort & enter Preview Mode to display/print a report in FileMaker
• to customize / extend an application
• to create a different interface
• for an application designer to hide details from an application user

Using a “textual representation” of every possible user action

• or at least most user actions...

“Digital player pianos”

Before we look at scripting in Filemaker...

• “why scripting again?” and
• “what do we expect?”
What do we expect to find? (“What’s our model of scripting?”)

Commands (statements) equivalent to user actions

Variables

Loops & Conditionals
  • loops so we can do something repeatedly
  • if-stmts so we can make decisions about what to do

The ability to invoke one script from another, so we can
  • easily reuse scripts
  • write small scripts to do simple things, & combine them

The ability to (manually) create and edit scripts

Recordability

A way to attach scripts to buttons, menus, and/or keystrokes

Debugging support

The ability to customize the user interface
## FileMaker Script Steps (= “statements”)##

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Control</th>
<th>Fields</th>
<th>Found Sets</th>
<th>Accounts</th>
<th>Spelling</th>
<th>Open Menu Item</th>
<th>Miscellaneous</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Perform Script</td>
<td>Set Field</td>
<td>Perform Find</td>
<td>Add Account</td>
<td>Check Selection</td>
<td>Open Edit Saved Finds</td>
<td>Show Custom Dialog</td>
</tr>
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<td>Pause/Resume Script</td>
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<td>Check Record</td>
<td>Open Preferences</td>
<td>Allow Formatting Bar</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Beep</td>
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<td>Correct Word</td>
<td>Open Manage Containers</td>
<td>Dial Phone</td>
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<tr>
<td>If</td>
<td>Insert Calculated Result</td>
<td>Show All Records</td>
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<td>Open Manage Database</td>
<td>Install Plug-In File</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Else If</td>
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<td>Select Dictionaries</td>
<td>Open Manage Data Sources</td>
<td>Install Menu Set</td>
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<tr>
<td>Else</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Open Manage Layouts</td>
<td>Open URL</td>
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<tr>
<td>End If</td>
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<td>Omit Multiple Records</td>
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<td>Open Manage Value Lists</td>
<td>Send Mail</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Open Find/Replace</td>
<td>Perform AppleScript</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exit Loop If</td>
<td>Insert Current Time</td>
<td>Sort Records by Field</td>
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<td>Open Help</td>
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<tr>
<td>End Loop</td>
<td>Insert Current User Name</td>
<td>Find Matching Records</td>
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<td>Open Remote</td>
<td>Send Event</td>
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<td>Allow User to Abort</td>
<td>Insert Picture</td>
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<td>Open Sharing</td>
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<td>Set Error Capture</td>
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<td>Exit Application</td>
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<td>Install OnTimer Script</td>
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<td>Insert File</td>
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<td>Replace Field Contents</td>
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<td>Go to Layout</td>
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<td>Go to Record/Request/Page</td>
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<td>Go to Related Record</td>
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<td>Go to Portal Row</td>
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<td>Go to Field</td>
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<td>Go to Object</td>
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<td>Go to Previous Field</td>
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<td>Enter Browse Mode</td>
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<td>Enter Find Mode</td>
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<td>Enter Preview Mode</td>
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<td>Select All</td>
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<td>Perform Find/Replace</td>
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</table>

## FileMaker Scripting##
Evaluation

Variables
- the clipboard
- “Global Fields” (see last week’s assignment)
- “local variables” ($name)
- “global variables” ($$name)

Loops & Conditionals
- The ability to invoke one script from another
  - “Perform Script” does the trick
- The ability to create and edit scripts
  - ✔

Recordability
- no (boo....)

A way to attach scripts to buttons, menus, and/or keystrokes
- ✔, ✔, ✔

Debugging support
- only in FileMaker Pro Advanced (sigh...)

Customize the interface
- ✔

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A local variable can only be used in script steps in the currently executing script. The value in a local variable is cleared when the script exits.

A global variable can be used in a calculation or script anywhere in a file— for example, in other scripts or file paths. The value of a global variable is not cleared until the file is closed.

Control
- Perform Script
- Pause/Resume Script
- Exit Script
- Halt Script
- If
- Else If
- Else
- End If
- Loop
- Exit Loop If
- End Loop
- Allow User Abort
- Set Error Capture
- Set Variable
Let’s look at a script that
• starting in the Album table
• and assuming you’ve selected a song,
• opens the Song table and
• displays detailed information about that selected song

To see the script, select Manage Scripts from the Scripts menu...
It’s straightforward to deduce

• how to edit an existing script
• how to create & start editing a new script
• how to delete a script

What’s the basic “interaction model” for this dialog?

Is there anything on this dialog that’s particularly worth remembering?
What’s the basic “interaction model” for this dialog?
Script Step Parameters

“Local Variables”
- last only until the script returns
- are usable only in the same script
- start with $n$

“Global Variables”
- last until the file is closed
- are usable only in the same file
- start with $$n$$
Running A Script

Remember the menu checkbox in the Define Scripts dialog box?

Or, attach a script to a button

A useful button trick

• make the button transparent

• overlay it on another item
  eg a picture, or the top portal row

• or place the button *behind* fields for which editing has been turned off in Browse mode, making it easier to manipulate those fields in layout mode
Using the Transparent Button Trick in the Albums & Songs

The selected rectangle shown below is actually a transparent button.

In Browse mode, the icon shown while hovering over a portal row now indicates you’re over a button.

- for this to work, however, the button must be in front of the portal fields, or editing of the portal fields must be turned off (Inspector > Data > Behavior)
Returning to the Correct Layout

We now have two layouts that use the DisplayClickedSongRecord script to display Song info.

Here’s how we arrange to return easily to the Album layout whence we came.

Note that we’ve had to use a global field because we need to save a value from this script and make it available in another (namely ReturnToAlbum).
“Print Statements”

• the Show Message script step
• the Beep script step
• create a global text field M on a visible layout & use Set Field to write msgs / values into M
  both append and replace are supported
  eg in the Marks Demo’s Choose layout

“Breakpoints”

• the Pause/Resume Script script step
• the Show Message script step
• the Show Custom Dialog step
• or use FileMaker Pro Advanced
FileMaker’s Scripting As Compared to Excel’s

Similarities
- you can automate most manual manipulations
- you can attach scripts to buttons & put them in a menu
- so you can extend both applications

Differences
- in FM recording is non-existent
- in FM editing is very constrained
  - is this good or bad?
- in FM you can pass parameters explicitly to user-defined scripts
  but the mechanism is clumsy
  - see online help for the Get(ScriptParameter), Let(...) and Evaluate(...) functions
    if you’re interested
- Only FileMaker Pro Advanced has a step-by-step debugger like Excel’s
- Excel has a larger set of script steps & functions
Other Important DBMS Features
(Not relevant to this week’s assignment)

Network access

Field- or record-locking
  • prevent simultaneous modification by two users

Transaction support
  • several steps treated as an “atomic action”
  • eg: – $1000 from this account, + $1000 into that account
  • — all are executed (or not) as if a single step

Large amounts of data
  • eg gigabytes (billions) or terabytes (trillions)
The Project Pearl

It’s boring (and often overwhelming) to “sit down and learn a new application”

So a good strategy is to

• find a project you need to do for some (unrelated) reason,
• for which you can use the app (or feature) you want to learn,
• that’s of suitable size and
• for which you can allocate a bit of extra time.

It helps if the project is small, so you can accomplish it quickly, before losing interest or enthusiasm

(This is how many of the CS 200 lab exams get set 😊.)